

silk gowned, the very embodiment of law and order, and in the certain atmosphere of an authority against which no man may raise a hand; here, in this very city of New York, witnesses under oath to speak the truth only, have halted with unspoken word on lip and become as mutes at the sight of the sign of death.

The sign of death? A fiction? No. A meaningless motion made to disconcert the overtimid? Again no. A death sign-a reality? As certain as there are courts of law; a sign behind which lurks the murderous blade in the hand of a killer of men; a sign of as malign significance as that of the skull and crossbones on the black flag at the peak of the pirate ship of old.

This sign was made in New York, in Justice Faucett's court, and a witness qualled and became speechless. It was made again in Justice O'Sullivan's court, and a witness cowered and shook like one with the palsy.

What is this sign of death? Wiliam F. Flynn, ead of the detective bureau, second deputy commissioner of the police department, for years He has seen it. They put one sign of death on the body of a victim-a sign of death accomplished, for to which Chief Flynn tells is the otherthe warning.

BY WILLIAM J. FLYNN (Head of the Bureau of Detectives, New York City.)

HE death sign, used exclusively among southern Italians and Sicilians, is made by placing the forefinger of the right hand between the teeth. The instant the sign is seen by the one for whom it is intended the finger is withdrawn. The entire movement rarely takes more than two or three seconds. Often it is made in a single second, and for that reason it escapes the notice of even the sharpest observers. When this sign is made by a leader or representative of a gang of bad men It never fails to strike terror into the hearts of witnesses, no matter how bold or courageous they may be. I have seen witnesses who had previously declared their willingness to testily and who were assured of protection suddenly turn white as a sheet and refuse to utter another word against the prisoner who was on trial. The death sign had been given to them in open court, and they knew they would be killed if they said another word. And it is undoubtedly true that their lives would be for hand, feited if they disobeyed the sign. Not in open court, of course, for the members of those gangs are arrant cowards, but sooner or later some of

The uneducated southern Italians and Sicilians with whom the police sign in open court. She would have than any other race of people living son. A member of the gang of Black in New York. Sign omens have a Handers who were associated with up to dread it, just as they are be killed. Justice Lewis Fawcett, who

open court, where justice sits | No matter where they are they can't get away from it, because they can't get away from themselves. They have heard of fellow-countrymen who disregarded the death sign and met terrible fates. So when the death sign is given to them it is little wonder that they turn white with fear and refuse to testify.

Than Spoken Words.

The reason a sign is employed rather than a spoken word or token is due to the fact that Italians and Sicilians of the more ignorant class carry on a large part of their intercourse by means of gestures. A shrug of the shoulders, the raising of the eyebrows, a gesture of the arms may mean more to them than whole sentences. Then, too, a sign is more impressive than a spoken or writ-ten word. And of course it can be made more quickly and is far less likely to be detected.

The origin of the death sign is obscure. I doubt if any of the men who have used it could tell how it orig-It is very evident that the placing of the finger to the lips means silence—as a sign of silence it is a secret service man, shrewd, resourceful, successful, knows it well. pressure of the teeth on the finger is significant of the fate that will follow if the injunction covered in the sign is disobeyed. The sign has kill for vengeance without it would been employed in southern Italy alnot strike terror. The sign about most as long as tribunals have existed, and it has doubtless been used many times here in America since we began to receive so many Italians that a distinct criminal class arose among them. Trials of Italians for such crimes as counterfeiting, Black Hand and kidnaping cases in recent years have brought it to the attention of the public. When witnesses in these cases suddenly refused to testify in open court the judges, the prosecutors and the police knew the death sign had been given, but it had been done so quickly and mysterious

ly that few knew how it was accom plished. While I was in the secret service had to deal with many Italian and Sicilian counterfeiters, and in several of the cases my witnesses whom I felt certain would "come through"this is police parlance for telling the true story on the witness standstopped short in the middle of their testimony, and nothing could induce them to utter another word. So in subsequent cases I watched the people in the court room very closely and I was rewarded by seeing the death sign made clearly and distinctly. It was made just as I described it-a quick motion to the teeth with the forefinger of the right

Two Cases That Prove

Made End of Wildcat

Among the hills in the southern desk. At sight of the animal the chil-

part of Connecticut, a certain little dren huddled in one corner of the

schoolhouse was the scene of a room, and the school visitor climbed perflous incident. The district visitor on top of the teacher's desk and was examining a class, and, as the called for her to join him. The

day was unusually warm for the cea- teacher, who was standing by the son, a window was open. Suddenly a stove, seized a poker and stood her dog was seen tearing dow the hill ground. At this juncture the dog and the next instant a wildcat sprank came through the window and the two

Potency of the Sign. Maria Rappa, who with Stanislaus their number would murder their vic- Pattenza was on trial last December for kidnaping Guiseppe Longo and Michaele Rizzo, was given the death have to deal are more superstitious told her whole story but for that reacultar significance for them. The her gave her the sign and she posideath sign is a tradition with them. tively refused to talk further. Noth-They have heard about it before they ing would move her. She knew if could even talk. They are brought she made any disclosures she would brought up to dread the Black Hand. tried the case, admitted it. No one hands and claws.

saw the death sign given to her, but the fact that she stopped in the mid-dle of her testimony and turned deathly white is conclusive evidence that it was given to her.

If her testimony had not been halted by the death sign we should have been able to round up every member of that gang of kidnapers. She knew them and was ready to tell all; but when the death sign was a single name her life would not be safe, even in jail. So it will be seen that the death sign is often a serious

hindrance to our work. In another kidnaping case the death sign was plainly seen. Rosina Martinese, a woman held for com plicity in the case of Pietro Pampinelli, had agreed to tell the truth about the affair on the condition that the charge against her be withdrawn. Her lawyer and the asistant district attorney had agreed to this, and she took the stand to confess her part in the crime. Even Judge O'Sullivan asked her if she was ready to confess and she answered in the affirmative. But a moment later her face turned white and her black eyes grew fixed and staring, as though something had suddenly frightened her into dumbness. She clutched at her throat and placed her hand before her face as though to shut out the hideous vision.

Impossible to Make Voman Give Testimony.

Suddenly she shricked: "No, no; 1 know nothing! I swear I know nothing at all." Her lawyer jumped to his feet and told the court that she had confessed her part in the crime to him and that she had agreed to tell it on the witness stand. But the Martinese woman was immovable. She would not utter a word except to deny her knowledge of the crime.

While she was protesting her inocence a policeman rushed to the prisoner's pen and caught Pietro Pampinelli, the man on trial, by the arm. He had seen him give her the death sign and he so informed the court

Subsequent attempts were made to get the Martinese woman to confess, but without success. Like others who had received the sign she knew any confession on her part would be followed by a hideous death.

Of course, there are scores of written death signs. The skull and crossbones has been a sign of death for centuries. The Chinese have a death sign with which they mark the house of a man selected for slaughter, and I suppose every race has some sort of written sign which is synonymous with death and which has come down from the earliest times. To this day when an Italian is murdered his relatives dip their fingers in his blood and make a cross with it. The cross, by the way, has been the symbol of death in almost every clime and age.

But the death sign we are confronted with today is the quick gesture which I have described. It is peculiar to the southern Italians and the Sicilians. I have never known it to be employed by criminals of any other nationality, and in my career I have dealt with men of all races. It is a serious thwarting of justice, but I have no doubt that it really means death for the person who disregards it. While Italian criminals are cowards when it comes to fighting any one not of their own race, the spirit of the vendetta is born in them. The fact that several witnesses who implicated their fellow countrymen in serious crimes have been mysteriously murdered not long afterward proves that the death sign is a dreadful, horrible reality.-New York Sunday

ARROWS THAT CARRY FLAME

World.

Method of Starting Fires in Which Miscreant Can Escape Without Detection.

Arrows bearing a box of matches and an ignited cloth, and which are shot from rice fields and dark alleys, are now known to be the means by which the firebugs responsible for several conflagrations during the last week have accomplished their aims.

A strange feature of the present epidemic of incendiarism in Manila has been the utter inability of anyone to catch the firebugs in the act of firing houses, and although the police and private citizens have been on the lookout for these vandals only one charge of arson has been filed so far.

The police had a theory the work was done with arrows and that their ated in bottles-5c everywhere. theory was correct was proved by the discovery yesterday afternoon of an arrow which had been shot at 241 Calle Singalong. The arrow was about 81/2 inches long and about one centi- thorities. meter in diameter.

To it was tied a full box of matches wrapped with a piece of canvas which had been saturated with petroleum. The arrow was designed so that being fixed in the bow, or when ready to be thrown, the canvas was ignited and the arrow hurled at the house intended for destruction. By the time it reached its destination the cloth would be burned sufficiently to ignite the matches and an explosion would occur, setting fire to the surrounding nipa or bamboo. Standing off at a convenient distance in a paddy field or a dark street the miscreant would be able to ignite and fire his arrow and then escape without detection.-Manila Times.

Nature's Provision. Moles and the mole cricket have the same problem to negotiate in cutting caves in the ground, so here an insect and an animal both have the same shaped forelegs and shovel-like

benches, howling, and the cat, now thoroughly aroused, attacked the man on the desk. His only weapon of defense was a large bell, with which he gave the big cat such .. blow as to stun it, and before it could male another spring the teacher cracked its skull with the heavy poker.

Statistical Boarder-An seroplaro can be built for \$150.

Practical Boarder—Cheap enough through the open window and landed suimals clinched. In less than a Practical Boarder—Cheap on the floor in front of the teacher's minute the dog slunk under the but it's the funeral that costs.

THE BEST

DRESSED MAN

What Made Him So?

He was a mass of bandages, the result of a severe scalding, and when he claimed to be "the best dressed given to her she knew if she divulged man in town," people wondered. The explanation was easy. A prompt application of a Resinol ointment dressing to the raw flesh had given instant comfort and relief from the pain and suffering. It is the best dressing for burns, scalds, cuts, wounds, felons, carbuncles, and all skin abrasions. It promptly allays irritation and inflammation and stops itching instantly Resinol ointment cures eczema. psoriasis barber's itch, rash of poison lvy, herpes, scald head and all skin eruptions. Resinol ointment is free from any injurious ingredient. It's as good for baby as for the older members of the family. Resinol ointment is put up in opal jars; price fifty cents and a dollar. At all druggists. Resinol Chemical Co., Baltimore, Md.

To Pray for the Rich. Two women prominent in St. Louis have started a movement to induce 300,000 of their sex in the south to pray every day for the rich. They explain they hope by organizing systematically groups of women who will pray often and well for the more affluent, wealthy persons will be led to contribute to a fund for the evangelization of the world. Belle H. Bennett, president of the woman's missionary council of the Methodist Epis copal church south, and Mrs. R. W. McDonnell are the originators of the

"I was taken with the itch in April, 1904, and used most everything. I had a friend pay me a visit from Cumberland, and she advised me to use Cuticura Remedies which I did. The cure was certainly quick, and I use them to this day. I had it terri- ment Agent, and see for yourself. bly under my knees. I only used one box of pills, but two boxes of Cuticura Ointment, and I use the Cutl-cura Soap all the time. I hope this will benefit others, as it has me, after - and others could do nothing for me." (Signed) Miss Lu John-son, 1523 Ninth St., N. W., Wash-

ington, D. C., April 3, 1910. In a later letter Miss Johnson adds: "The trouble began with an eruption under my knees, and extended upwards toward my waist, until I was not able to sit down. It kept a constant itching and burning all the time, night and day. I went to my doctor, but he could do me no good after I do not know how many medicines he gave me, and then told me I would be compelled to go to a skin specialist, which I positively refused to do. I cried all the time. Finally I made up my mind to try Cuticura Remedies, and tried Cuticura Pills, Ointment and Soap, and was entirely cured of the itching three days after I started using them. The healing took about eight days. I consider Cuticura Remedies marvelous, and

would recommend them everywhere." Cuticura Remedies are sold throughout the world. Send to Potter Drug & Chem. Corp., Boston, for free book on skin afflictions.

Just Hopes. rousers away from his wife when he discovers her going through his pock-

ets. He only hopes she will leave him enough with which to go downtown in the morning. He is perfectly welcome to go through her purse any time and help himself to anything he can find. That is what married life means. A man should not allow his feelings to be hurt when his wife runs across loose change or a roll in his pockets: he ought to play the game and take such little conjugal pastimes for

SUGGEST IT.

granted.

Next time you're out with friends and you're all wondering what you can drink to quench the thirst-something that you'll all enjoy-suggest

COCA-COLA. Everyone will thank you for an introduction to the most delicious, refreshing and thirst-quenching beverage that anyone could drink. It is cool ing-relieves fatigue and just hits the dry spot. At soda-fountains or carbon-

As to its wholesomeness-write to the COCA-COLA CO., Atlanta, Ga., for a copy of their booklet, "The Truth About COCA-COLA"-compiled by au

The Way of It. Knicker-How does marriage affect

accomplishments? Bocker-A girl drops her music and man takes up his smoking.

Try Murine Eye Remedy for Red, Watery Eyes and Granulated Lids, No Smarting—Just Eye Comfort, Murine Eye Salve in Asspilc Tubes New Size 25c. Murine Liquid 25c-50c.

With One Exception. Harduppe-Every man should marry. Everything I have in the world owe to my wife. Wigwag-Don't forget that ten spot you owe me.-Philadelphia Record.

Do your feet feel tired, achy, and sore at night? Rub them with a little Ham-lins Wizard Oil. They'll be glad in the morning and so will you.

Those with whom we can apparently become well acquainted in a few moments are generally the most dif ficult to rightly know and understand. If constipation is present, the liver luggish, take Garfield Tea; it is mild in

tal, tyrannous force. Duty never is-

sues from that,-Mazzini.

action and never loses its potency. If no God, whence duty? There re "Certainly. Get out!" mains no other source than blind, bru-

REPATRIATED.

HE HAD \$400.00 IN CASH IN 1903; NOW WORTH \$8,000.00.

dians from Essex County, Ontario. I ney disease and it is really a wonder was born in Monroe County, Michigan, from which place I moved to Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, where I farmed for 22 years. I sold my farm there in the summer of 1903 and in September of that year came to Canada with my wife and eight children. I had about \$400 in cash, team of horses, a cow, a few sheep and some chickens. I took up a quarter section of land near Jack Fish Lake, Meota P. O., and later on purchased for \$2,000.00 an adjoining quarter section. I have now 48 head of cattle, a number of horses, good buildings and consider my holding is worth at least \$8,000.00. My children have raised from \$300 to \$500 worth of garden truck each year since we have been here. I have never had a poor crop and have never had one frosted. My wheat has averaged from 25 to 30 bushels per acre with one or two years considerably more. My oats have always yielded well up to 50 bushels per acre and once or twice as high as 85. My cattle have never been stabled in winter, and do not need it. I consider that this country offers better opportunities for settlers than anywhere I have ever been. I am sure that almost any person can come here and buy land at say \$15.00 per acre and pay for it in one crop. My experience is that if a man farms his lard in the right way he is not likely to have his crop frosted.

Most of the settlers in my district are Americans and Canadians and I know lots of them who came here with little or no capital who are now doing well, but I do not know of any who CURED ITCHING AND BURNING have left through disappointment, or becoming discouraged, have returned to their former homes.

EUGENE JUBINVILLE. There are many whose experience is similar to that of Mr. Jubinville. Secure Canadian Government literature from nearest Canadian Govern-

How He Did It.

At the dinner Saturday of the Military Order of Foreign Wars, Capt. Carlyle L. Burridge told of a man who, returning to his domicile at cockcrow, underwent an inspection by his wife, who desired to know how he came to have a large bump on his forehead. "That? Oh, that's where I bit my-

self," explained he of the night key. "Bit yourself?" the lady repeated after him. "How could you bite yourself away up there?"

"Why, I stood on a chair," he said .-Cleveland Leader.

"When a Wife Is Cruel." The husband rushed into the room

where his wife was sitting. "My dear," said he, excitedly, guess what! Intelligence has just reached me-

The wife gave a jump at this point, rushed to her husband, and, kissing him fervently, interrupted with: "Well, thank heaven, Harry!"

Important to Mothers
Examine carefully every bottle of
CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for
infants and children, and see that it

Bears the Signature of Cart Hillary.
In Use For Over 30 Years. A gentleman never snatches his Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

By the Harem Code. "Do you think I am really your affinity?" Solomon's nine hundred and eighty-fifth wife asked, coquettishly. "My dear," the Wisest Guy said, "you are one in a thousand."

"My dear," the Wisest Guy said,

He got away with it too. The herb laxative, Garfield Tea, promptly overcomes constipation, biliousnessick-headache and insures better health.

A Redeeming Feature.

"Maud is a harem-scarum sort, isn't

"Yes, but her skirt isn't."

ers with your touring car.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children teething, softens the guins, reduces inflamma tion, allays pain, cures wind colle, 25c a bottle Don't mind being laughed at; some

day you may splash mud on the laugh-

Lewis' Single Binder, straight 5c-many smokers prefer them to 10c cigars. Flattery is simply the nice things we say about other people.

ELEVEN YEARS OF HEALTH.

Kidney Trouble Never Returned.

blood or low, run-down condition of the system, is burdensome and discouraging Mrs. Everett Griffith, 2845 E. Indi-My parents were originally Cana- was certainly in bad shape from kid-Do not put up with it, but take Hood's Sarsaparilla, which removes it as nothing else does.

"I had that tired feeling, had no appetite and no ambition to do anything. A friend advised me to take Hood's Saresparilla. I did so, and soon that tired feeling was gone, I had a good appetite and felt well. I believe Hood's saved me from a long illness." Mrs. B. Johnson, Westfield, N. J. that I am alive today.

The kidney secretions * passed irregularly and were abnormally thick; I had bad spells with my head and at times could hardly stand. My left limb below the knee became so badly swol-

len that I began to treat myself for dropsy and my back was so sore and lame I could not raise my arms above my head. I was finally induced to take Doan's Kidney Pills and in six weeks I was well. My cure was made in 1899 and I have enjoyed excellent health ever since."

Remember the name-Doan's. For sale by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Their Time. Foolish Fred—Do you like lobsters? Pert Polly—Yes, both human and crustacean, in their saind days.

ASK FOR ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE ASK FOR ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE
the Antiseptic powder to shake into your shoes. Reiteves Corns, Bunions, Ingrowing Nails, Swedler and
Sweating feet, Blisters and Callous spots. Soid
everywhere, 25c. Low t deeper any substitute. Sample FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N.Y. Don't let your money burn a hole

in some other fellow's pocket.

Lewis' Single Binder, extra quality to-acco, costs more than other 5c cigars. The chief secret of comfort lies in not allowing trifles to yex us .- Sharp

Garfield Tea cures constipation, keeps the blood pure and tones up the system.

Ever notice how many people there are in the world who say: wait, I'll get even with you!"

IF YOU HAVE A SICKLY

YOUNGSTER TRY THIS FREE

That Tired Feeling

that is caused by impure, impoverished

Make the Liver

Nine times in ten when the liver is

right the stomach and bowels are right.

SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE,

Genuine must bear Signature

Brent Good

Readers of this paper desiring to buy

anything adver-tised in its columns should insist upon having what they ask for, refusing all

LIVE STOCK AND ELECTROTYPES

DEFIANCE STARCH nover sticks

In great variety for sale at the lowest price wastern Nawspaper Union, Essens City, His

Do its Duty

CARTER'S LITTLE

and Distress After Eating.

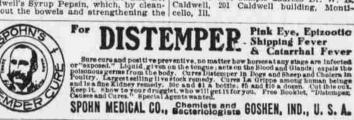
LIVER PILLS

do its duty. Cures Con stipation, In-

gently but firmly com

The family with young children that is without sickness in the house now and then is rare, and so it is important that the head of the house should know what to do in the little emergencies that arise. A child with a serious aliment needs a doctor, it is true, but in the majority of instances, as any doctor knows, the child suffers from some intestinal trouble, usually constipation.

There is no sense in giving it a pill or a remedy containing an opiate, nor is flushing of the bowels to be always recommended. Rather give it a small dose of a mild, gentie larstive tonic like Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, which, by cleaning out the bowels and strengthening the



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Oldest German Bank in St. Louis and in the State of Missouri ASSETS: 1911 Loans and Discounts..... 400.00 \$2,669,360.58 67,015.51 60.633.00

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800 Bushels from 20 acres



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3% on six months deposits.

DEFIANCE STARCH—16 ounces to "DEFIANCE" IS SUPERIOR QUALITY.

Backache



Is only one of many symptoms which some women endure through weakness or displacement of the womanly organs. Mrs. Lizzie White of Memphis, Tenn., wrote Dr. R. V. Pierce, as follows:

"At times I was hardly able to be on my feet.
I believe I had every pain and ache a woman could have. Had a very bad case. Internal organs were very much diseased and my back was very weak. I suffered a great deal with nervous headaches, in fact, I suffered all over. This was my condition when I wrote to you for the country of the cou advice. After taking your 'Favorite tion' for about three months can say After taking your 'Favorite Prescrip-

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription

Is a positive oure for weakness and disease of the feminine organism. It allays inflammation, heals ulceration and soothes pain. Tones and builds up the nerves. Do not permit a dishonest dealer to substitute for this medicine which has a "No, thank you, I want what I ask for." Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets Induce mild natural bowel movement once a day.

heat was the threaher's return from a Lloyd minster farm in the season of 1910. Many fields in that as well as other districts yielded from 25 to 35 bushels of wheat to the acre. Other grains in proportion. are thus derived from the FREE HOMESTEAD LAND Sof Western Canada. This excellent showing cautes prices to advance. Land values should double in two years time 00 **\$**

J. W. Rogers, 175 W. Nieth St., Kanzas City, Mo. C. I Branditon, 412 Herchants L. & J. Bidg., Obkons Please write to the agent nearest ye WHERE PHEUMATIS MEETS

W. N. U., ST. LOUIS, NO. 21-1911.

He Got It. "Won't you give me an order?" pleaded the too-persistent traveling

People who say just what they think are more numerous than popular.





and eyes, use Thompson's Eye Water